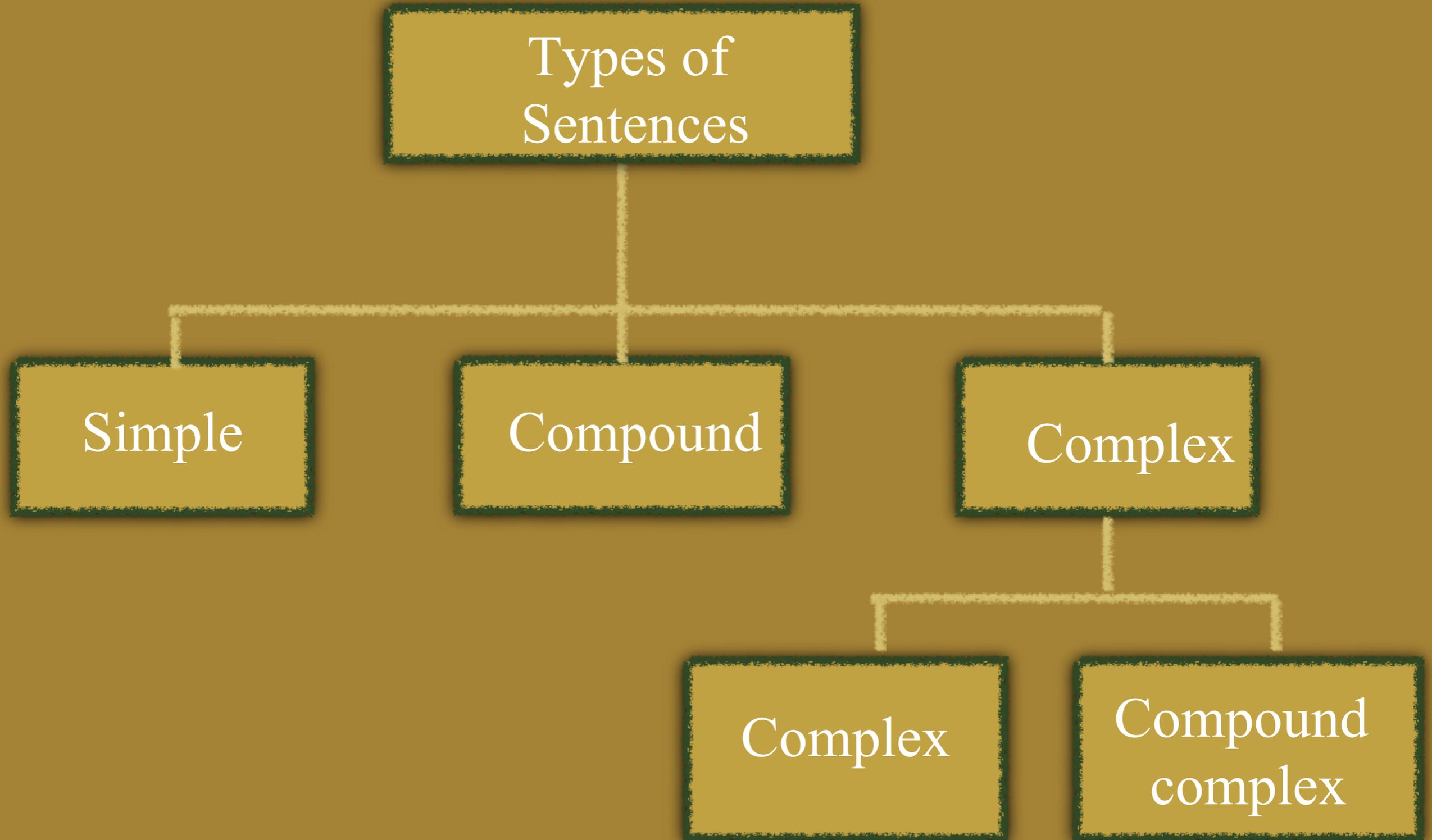




**Know the what and the why of the elements in a sentence (analytical learning)**

# How are sentences structured?



# What is the order of thought?

Sentences (Four Kinds)

Principal elements

Subject

Predicate

S PV S lv PN S lv

PA

Subordinate elements

Modifiers

Phrases

Clauses



# Analyzing a simple sentence

A **simple** sentence contains a principal clause —subject and predicate—and may have modifiers.

Identify the sentence

Identify the kind of sentence

Identify the subject

Identify the predicate

Identify the modifiers: adverbs and adjectives

# Analyzing a simple sentence

Identify the sentence

Identify the kind of sentence

The black crow cackled loudly.

# Analyzing a simple sentence

Identify the subject

S

The black crow cackled loudly.

# Analyzing a simple sentence

Identify the predicate

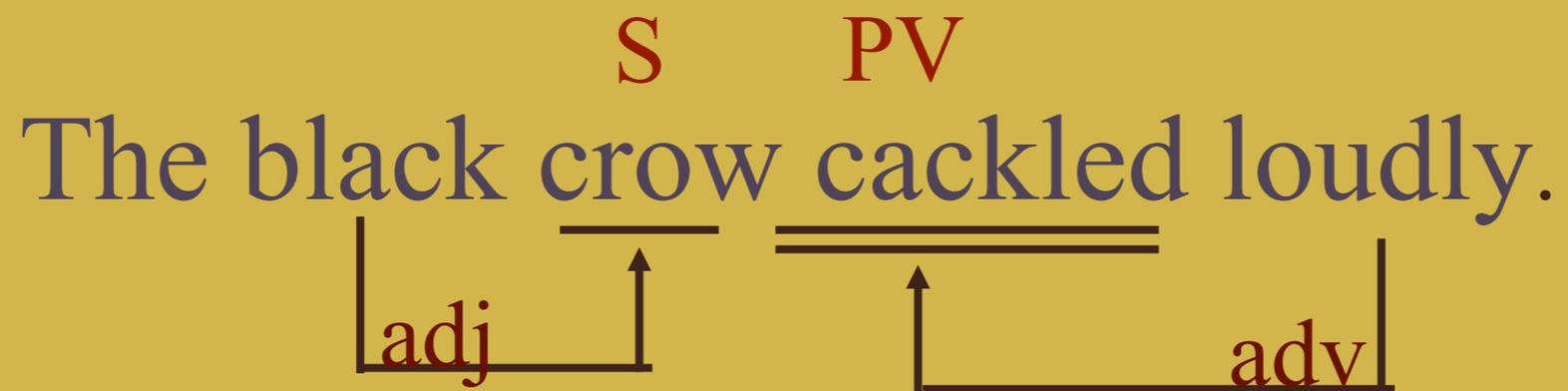
S      PV

The black crow cackled loudly.



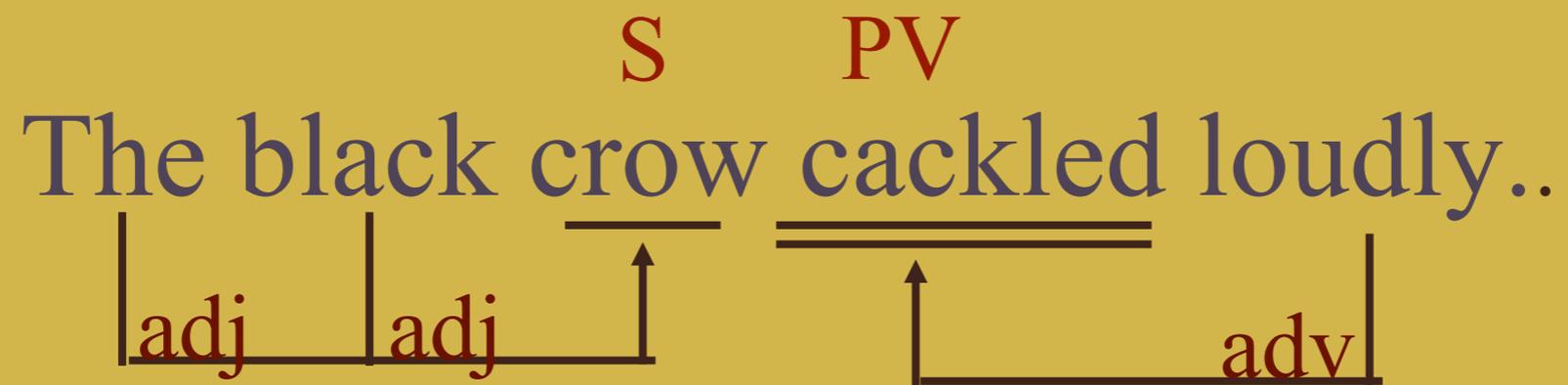
# Analyzing a simple sentence

Identify the modifier (adjective)



# Analyzing a simple sentence

Identify the modifier (adjective)

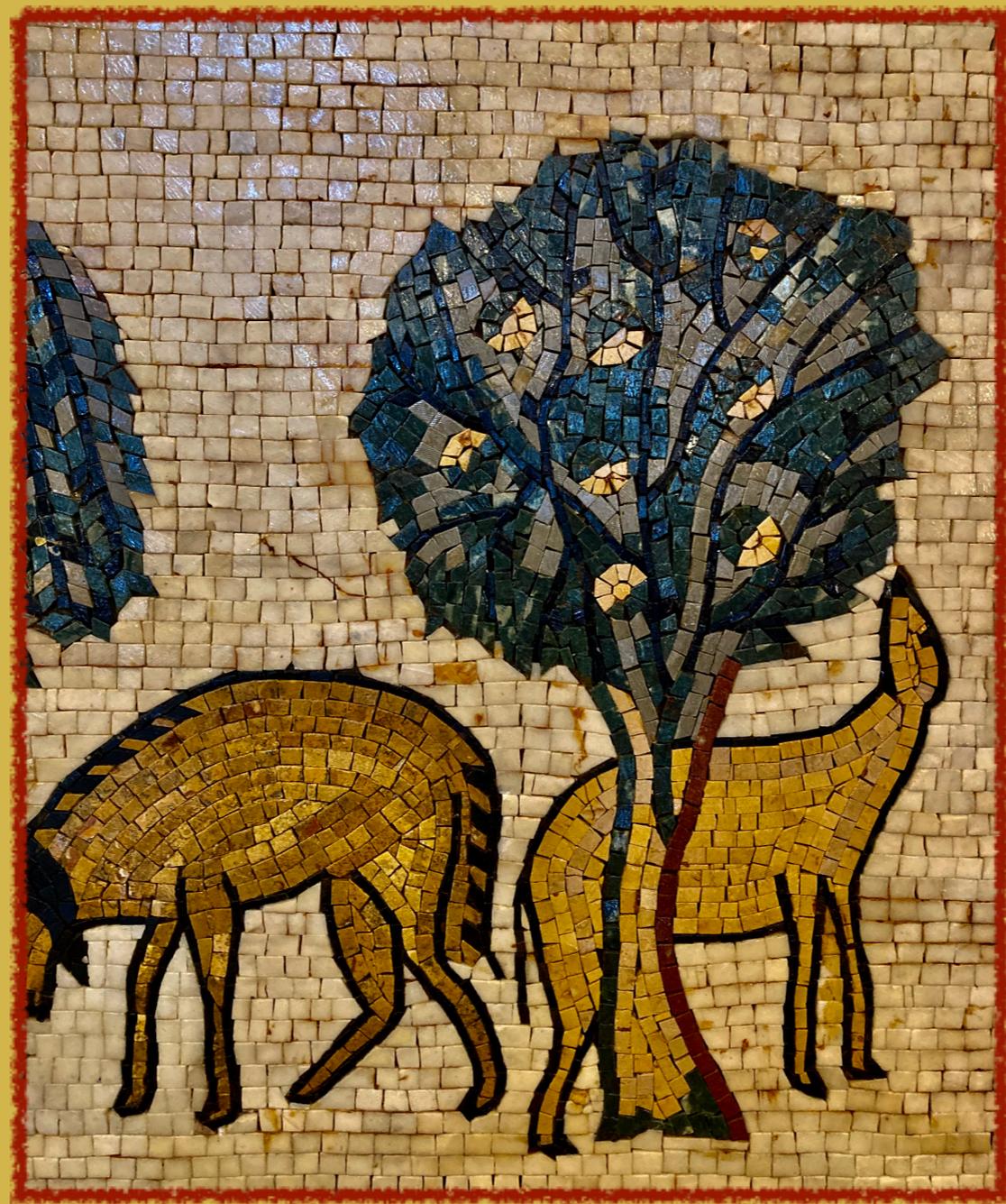


Qa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv

May 17, 2022  
5/17/22

The black crow cackled loudly.

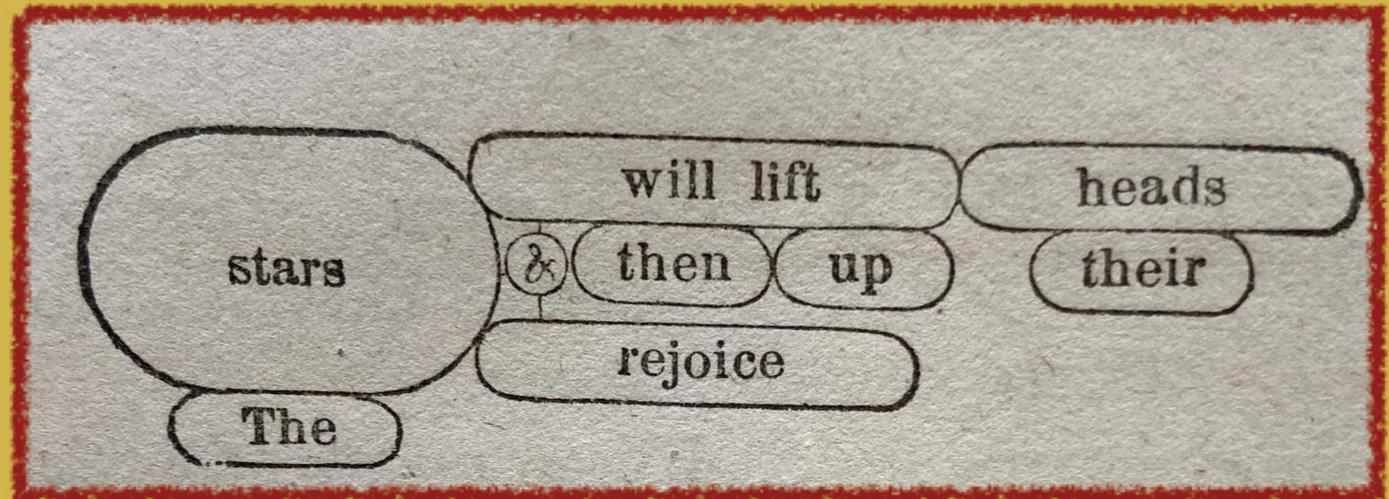




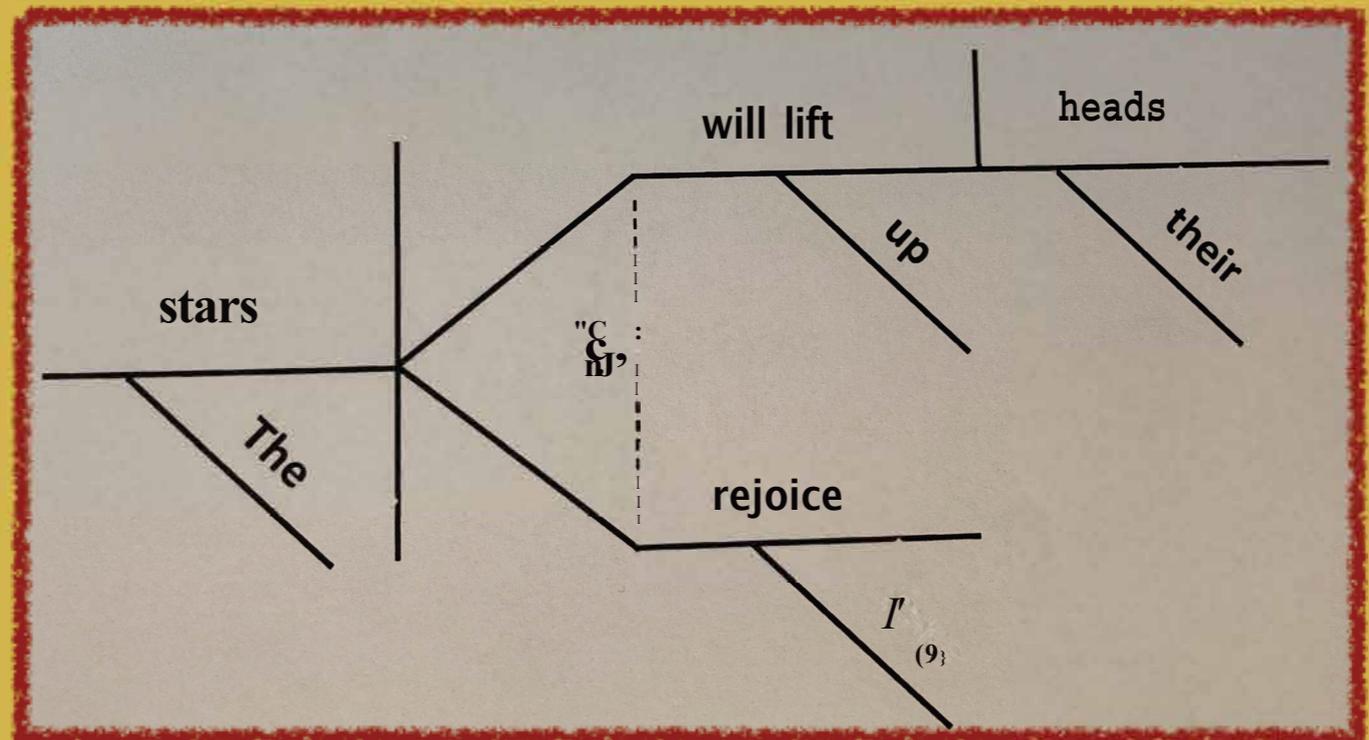
**Recognize the relationships  
among the elements (diagramming)**

# Diagramming

- First diagramming by Stephen W. Clark (1847)

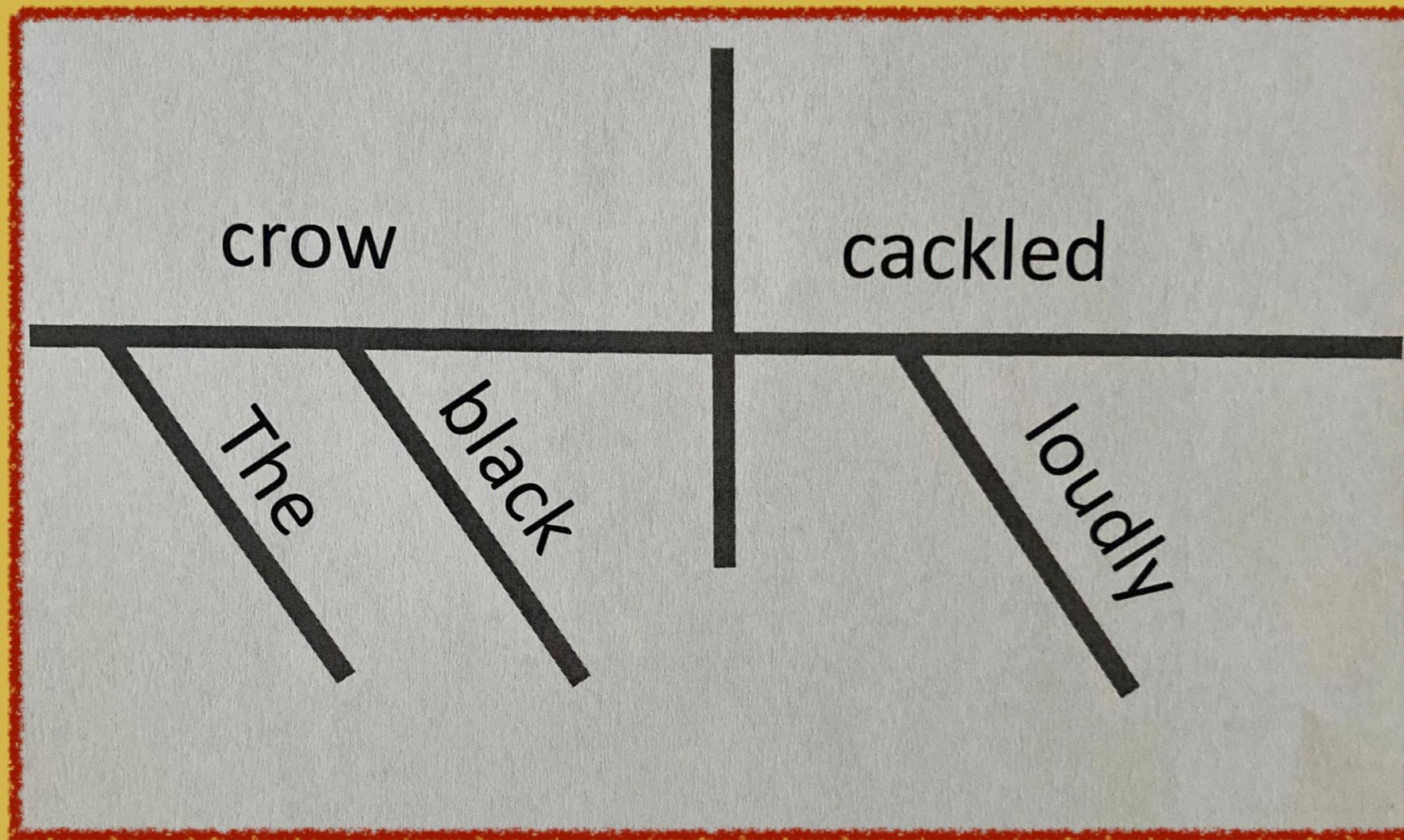


Standard diagramming  
Reed and Kellogg  
(1865)



# Diagramming

The process of analyzing a sentence using lines to show the relationships within the sentence.





**Appreciate grammar to enjoy the  
beauty of language (wonder)**

*The Horse and His Boy* by C.S. Lewis (p. 157)

“And then he told the story of his escape and how they were chased by lions and forced to swim for their lives; and of all their dangers in Tashbaan and about his night among the Tombs and how the beasts howled at him out of the desert.”



“>And< then he told the story (of his escape)  
>and< [how they were chased (by lions) >and<  
forced (to swim (for their lives))]>; and< [he  
told the story] (of all their dangers) (in  
Tashbaan) >and< (about his night) (among the  
Tombs) >and< [how the beasts howled (at him)  
(out of the desert)].”

*The Horse and His Boy* by C.S. Lewis (p. 157)

And

